

Member Brief: Alberta's 2025 Budget February 27, 2025

Overview

On February 27, 2025, the Alberta government released its <u>Budget 2025: Meeting the Challenge</u>. This budget addresses the province's current economic uncertainties, including potential U.S. tariffs and the pressures of rapid population growth. In navigating these uncertainties, it focuses on economic stability, cost-of-living relief, and infrastructure investment.

Key Highlights

- **Tax relief**: An 8% personal income tax bracket for income up to \$60,000, two years ahead of schedule, saving families up to \$1,500 in 2025.
- Infrastructure investment: A \$26.1 billion Capital Plan over three years for roads, bridges, schools, and hospitals.
- **Economic outlook**: Forecasting a moderate economic slowdown with a \$5.2 billion deficit due to declining oil prices and potential U.S. trade tariffs.
- **Revenue volatility**: Non-renewable resource revenue is expected to drop by \$4.4 billion driven by an expected decline in oil prices.

What Does this Mean for Enserva Members?

Energy and Natural Resources

- Energy security remains a priority: The Alberta government is reinforcing the province's role in North American energy stability. The outlook assumes a moderate trade conflict where Canada will face an average 15% tariff on all goods (to account for tariffs not being in place the entire year), while energy products will face a 10% tariff.
- Major industrial projects moving forward, including:
 - Dow's Path2Zero project
 - Air Products' hydrogen facility
 - o Imperial Oil's Strathcona Refinery renewable diesel expansion

Infrastructure and Investment

- **\$26.1 billion Capital Plan**, including \$2.5 billion for provincial highways, bridges, and road safety improvements.
- \$45 million Investment and Growth Fund to attract new capital to Alberta's energy and resource sector.



Skilled Workforce and Training

- \$135 million for skilled trades programs, including apprenticeships and adult learning initiatives.
- \$78 million per year to increase seats in apprenticeship training programs.

Economic Diversification and Market Expansion

- Alberta's Innovation Employment Grant will support energy technology, clean tech, and carbon capture initiatives.
- Continued advocacy for Alberta's energy sector in the U.S., Germany, Japan, and other global markets.
- Support for mineral and rare earth resource development, reinforcing Alberta's role in critical mineral supply chains.

Trade and Fiscal Considerations

- **U.S. trade risks**: Alberta assumes a 15% tariff on all goods and 10% on energy exports, which could impact revenue.
- Oil and gas price assumptions:
 - West Texas Intermediate (WTI): \$68 USD/barrel
 - Western Canadian Select (WCS): \$73.10 CAD/barrel
 - o Raw bitumen production: 3.56 million barrels/day
 - Natural Gas Alberta reference price: \$2.50 CAD/GJ
- **Revenue decline**: Oil and gas revenue is projected to **drop by \$4.4 billion**, contributing to the projected **\$5.2 billion deficit**.

What Steps Is ENSERVA Taking?

Advocacy & Industry Representation

- **Continually engaging with government officials** at the provincial and federal level to mitigate risks posed by potential trade barriers and policy changes.
- **Advocating for continued investment** in Alberta's energy and resource industries and ensuring infrastructure investments support the energy sector.
- Promoting policies that sustain a competitive business environment.
- Aligning workforce development programs with industry needs.

Further Reading

<u>Varcoe: Finance minister says U.S. tariffs would double deficit, crimp revenues in new Alberta budget, but economy will still grow</u>

Alberta budget: Province expects oil revenues will help it 'weather' potential U.S. tariff storm